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Patent Application
Docket No. PCOS:052



IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re patent application of: David A. Bryniarski

For: NET-REINFORCED FILM STRUCTURE WITH MODIFIED STRAND PROFILE

BOX PATENT APPLICATION
Assistant Commissioner
for Patents
Washington, D.C. 20231

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- X Specification, claims and abstract of the above-referenced patent application (total of 11 pages)
- X 2 sheet(s) of drawing(s) (X formal/ informal).
- X Declaration
- X An Assignment of the invention to: PACTIV CORPORATION
- A verified statement claiming small entity status under 37 CFR 1.9 and 1.27.
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Michael J. Blankstein

Michael J. Blankstein
Registration No. 37,097

JENKENS & GILCHRIST
3200 Fountain Place
1445 Ross Avenue
Dallas, Texas 75202-2799
214/855-44483 (Direct)
214/855-4300 (Fax)

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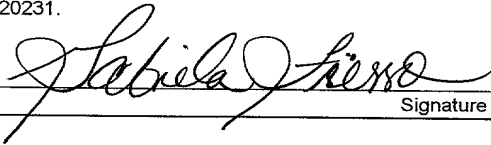
PCOS:052

APPLICATION FOR UNITED STATES LETTERS PATENT

For**NET-REINFORCED FILM STRUCTURE
WITH MODIFIED STRAND PROFILE****By****David A. Bryniarski**

EXPRESS MAIL MAILING LABELNUMBER: EM340963986USDATE: February 23, 2000

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NET-REINFORCED FILM STRUCTURE
WITH MODIFIED STRAND PROFILE

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates generally to net-reinforced films and, more
5 particularly, relates to a net-reinforced film having a modified netting strand profile to
facilitate seal alignment and increase seal strength when the netting is sealed to an
opposing netting strand or film.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Film sheeting for use in waste bags, food storage bags, and other packages can
10 be made stronger by the attachment or coextrusion of a netting onto the film layer. To
use such films for bags or other packages, it is often necessary to seal one section of
film to another in a heat seal process. Such seals are necessary, for example, at the
sides and/or the bottoms of food storage bags and waste bags. The addition of netting
complicates the sealing process because it can be difficult to line up netting strands
15 with each other or with a heating element to assure a complete and strong seal when
net-reinforced films must be sealed to each other. Further, sealing films along a thin
netting strand can result in a weak seal.

Common net-reinforced films include a uniform profile for the netting strands
over the entire span of the net. Sealing is commonly accomplished by the application
20 of heat by a heating element along the seal point. Though the uniform-strand
configuration has become standard in the art, it contains netting strands along seal
points having the same thin profile as netting strands in the rest of the net. This
thinness at the seal points makes it difficult to achieve complete, strong seals because

the manufacturer must perfectly align a thin seal strand, a heating element, and an opposing thin seal strand or film.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Accordingly, an object of the present invention is to provide a net-reinforced
5 film that allows for stronger seals between pieces of film and, at the same time, allows for greater mechanical tolerances in the sealing process.

These objects are achieved by altering the netting strand profiles at seal points. Creating a wider netting profile at seal points allows for greater mechanical tolerances when aligning strands with each other or with a heating element during the seal
10 process. In addition, altering the netting strand profile to have a wider seal area at the seal points enables a stronger seal to be formed than is formed using the standard, thinner netting strand profile at the seal points. Consequently, there is a need for net-reinforced films that have altered netting strand profiles at seal points.

This and other objects are realized by providing a unique net-reinforced film
15 structure. The net-reinforced film structure includes a film layer and a netting attached to the film layer having a pattern of netting strands. The netting strands are sealed to an opposing film structure along a generally linear seal area. The opposing film structure may be either a similar net-reinforced film or a standard non-reinforced film sheet. The netting strands in the non-sealed areas of the net-reinforced film structure
20 are free from attachment to the opposing film structure. The netting strands along the linear seal area have a wider cross-section than the netting strands at the non-sealed areas, and this wider cross-section facilitates the sealing process.

The above summary of the present invention is not intended to represent each embodiment, or every aspect of the present invention. This is the purpose of the following figures and detailed description.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

5 Other objects and advantages of the invention will become apparent upon reading the following detailed description and upon reference to the drawings in which:

FIG. 1 is a top view of a net-reinforced film structure embodying the present invention;

FIG. 2 is a sectional view taken generally along line 2-2 in FIG. 1; and

10 FIG. 3 is an isometric view of the net-reinforced film structure in the process of being sealed to an opposing film structure.

While the invention is susceptible to various modifications and alternative forms, a specific embodiment thereof has been shown by way of example in the drawings and will herein be described in detail. It should be understood, however, that
15 it is not intended to limit the invention to the particular forms disclosed, but on the contrary, the intention is to cover all modifications, equivalents, and alternatives falling within the spirit and scope of the invention as defined by the appended claims.

20

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE EMBODIMENTS

Turning now to the drawings, FIG. 1 of the drawings shows a top view of a net-reinforced film 10 embodying the present invention. The net-reinforced film 10 comprises a film layer 12 reinforced with a netting 14. In one embodiment, the film layer 12 is formed by coextrusion with the netting 14. In this embodiment, the film layer 12 may consist of a thermoplastic such as, for example, low-density polyethylene (LDPE), linear low-density polyethylene (LLDPE), high-density polyethylene (HDPE), metallocene, ethylene vinyl acetate (EVA), or blends of these. The netting 14 may consist of, for example, LLDPE, HDPE, polypropylene, polyethylene, polypropylene/polyethylene copolymer, or metallocene. The thermoplastics used to make the netting 14 and the film layer 12 are selected such that the netting can be bound to the film through coextrusion at the film formation step without the use of an additional adhesive layer.

The netting 14 is formed during the extrusion process such that two different profiles exist for different types of netting strands. Standard netting strands 16 are formed using a standard strand profile 18, as shown in FIG. 2, while seal netting strands 20 are formed with a modified strand profile 22. The standard strand profile 18 has a rectangular cross-section with width 26 and depth 28 being roughly equal and ranging from about 5 mils to 50 mils. The modified strand profile 22, having width 34 and depth 36, is wider and potentially shallower than standard strand profile 18, facilitating the sealing process by allowing greater mechanical tolerances and allowing for a stronger seal between the seal netting strand 20 and an opposing seal netting strand 24 (see FIG. 3) or an opposing film. The modified strand profile 22 may have a

width ranging from about 125 mils to 250 mils and a depth ranging from about 5 mils to 50 mils. The film layer 12 may have a width ranging from about 0.2 mils to 8 mils.

The standard netting strands 16 and seal netting strands 20 of the netting 14 meet at intersections such as intersection 25. The strand widths at these intersections may remain constant or they may be wider than the strand widths at non-intersecting areas. Further, the depth of these intersections may be roughly equivalent to the strand depths at non-intersecting areas or they may have up to twice the depth of the strands at non-intersecting areas.

FIG. 3 is an isometric depiction of the seal strand 20, which is coextruded and affixed to the film layer 12 and the standard strands 16, in the process of being heat-sealed to an opposing seal strand 24. The opposing seal strand 24 is coextruded with and affixed to an opposing film layer 28 and opposing standard strands 26. As the net-reinforced film 10 propagates in the direction shown by the arrow A along with the opposing net-reinforced film 32 past a heat sealing element 30, the heat sealing element 30 contacts the seal area from above, moving in the direction shown by the arrow B, and forms a strong heat seal between the seal netting strand 20 and the opposing seal netting strand 24. The heat sealing element 30 may be comprised of any of several heating elements known in the art, such as a single hot bar, a dual hot bar sealer, or a hot wire through teflon tape.

Because both the seal netting strand 20 and the opposing seal netting strand 24 are formed using substantially the same modified strand profile 22, a significantly greater margin for error in aligning the seal netting strands 20 and 24 and the heat sealing element 30 can be achieved than if seal strands had the same profile as standard

strands. This increases the possible speed and efficiency of the process, because small adjustments to alignment will not have to be made. Further, the increased widths of the seal netting strand 20 and the opposing seal netting strand 24 allow for more surface area contact by the heat sealing element 30, giving rise to a stronger seal than could be achieved if the seal netting strands were formed with the standard strand profile 18.

While the present invention has been described with reference to one or more particular embodiments, those skilled in the art will recognize that many changes may be made thereto without departing from the spirit and scope of the present invention. Each of these embodiments and obvious variations thereof is contemplated as falling within the spirit and scope of the claimed invention, which is set forth in the following claims.

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A net-reinforced film structure, comprising:

a film layer; and

a netting attached to said film layer and having a pattern of netting strands, said netting being sealed to an adjacent film structure along one or more generally linear
5 seal areas and being free of attachment to said adjacent film structure at non-seal areas, the netting strands at said seal areas having a wider cross-section than the netting strands at said non-seal areas at a time prior to sealing said netting to said adjacent film structure along said one or more generally linear seal areas.
2. The film structure of claim 1 wherein the netting strands at said seal areas have
10 a shallower cross-section than the netting strands at said non-seal areas at a time prior to making said generally linear seal at said generally linear seal area.
3. The film structure of claim 1 wherein the film layer is comprised of a film material selected from a group consisting of low-density polyethylene, linear low-density polyethylene, high density polyethylene, metallocene, ethylene vinyl acetate,
15 and blends of these.
4. The film structure of claim 1 wherein the netting is comprised of a netting material selected from a group consisting of linear low-density polyethylene, high-density polyethylene, polypropylene, polyethylene, polypropylene/polyethylene copolymer, and metallocene.

5. The film structure of claim 1 wherein the netting strands at the seal areas have a width greater than or equal to about 60 mils.

6. The film structure of claim 1 wherein the netting strands at the non-seal areas have a width greater than or equal to about 5 mils.

5 7. The film structure of claim 1 wherein said adjacent film structure is an opposing film layer.

8. The film structure of claim 1 wherein said adjacent film structure is an opposing net-reinforced film structure.

9. A net-reinforced film structure, comprising:
 10 a film layer; and
 a netting attached to said film layer and having a pattern of netting strands, said pattern being comprised of standard netting strands and seal netting strands.

10. The net-reinforced film structure of claim 9 wherein said netting strands are placed in an orthogonal pattern.

15 11. The net-reinforced film structure of claim 9 wherein neighboring ones of said netting strands are spaced greater than or equal to about 0.25 inches from each other.

- 5

ABSTRACT

A net-reinforced film structure includes a film layer and a netting attached to the film layer having a pattern of netting strands. The netting strands are sealed to an opposing film structure, which may be either a similar net-reinforced film or a standard sheet of film, along a linear seal area. The netting strands in the non-sealed areas of the net-reinforced film structure are free from attachment to the opposing film structure. The netting strands along the linear seal area have a wider cross-section than the netting strands at the non-sealed areas, and this wider cross-section facilitates the sealing process.

Fig. 1

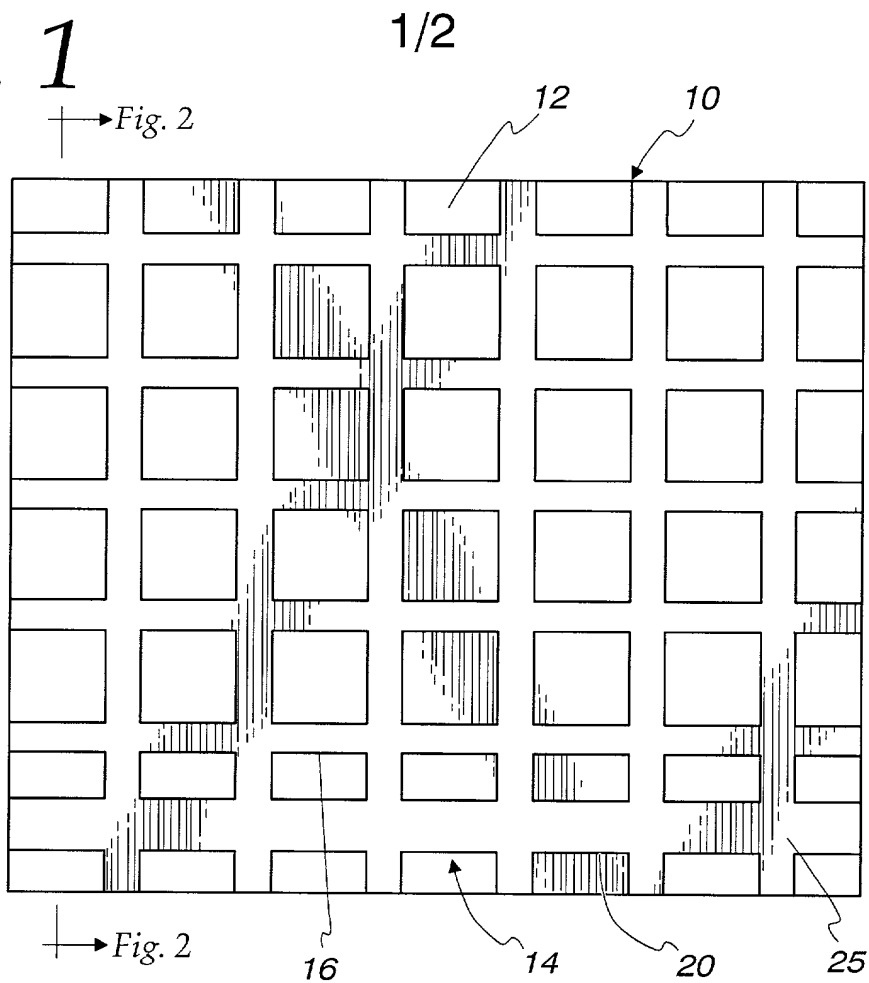


Fig. 2

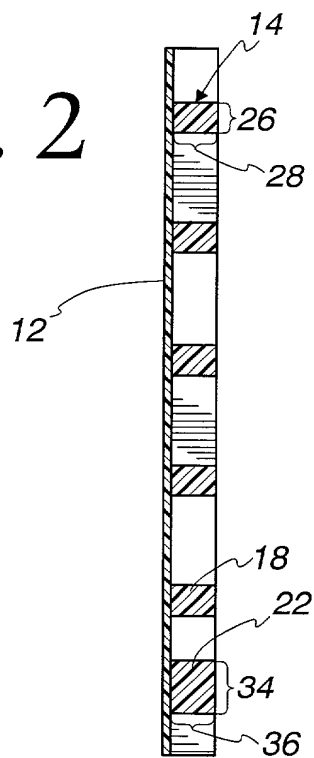
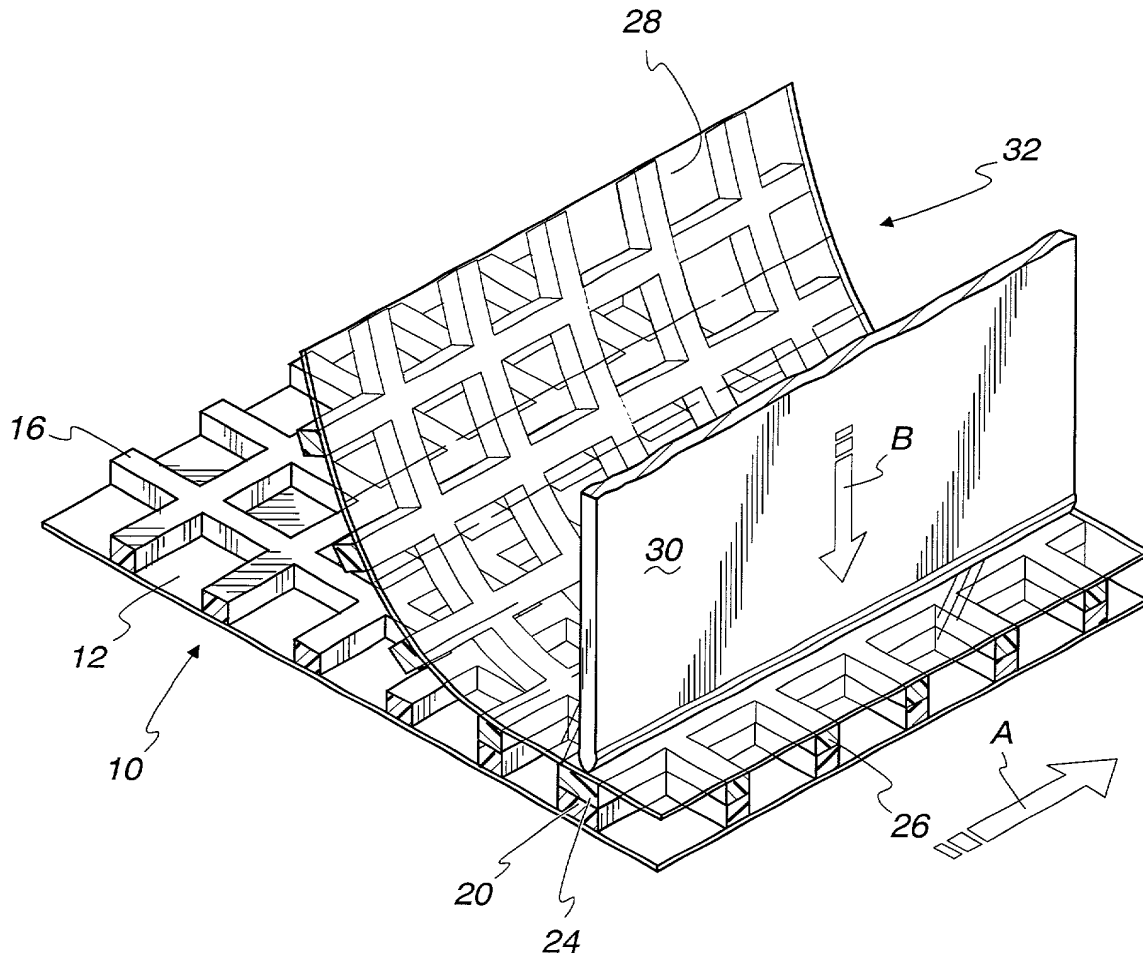


Fig. 3

2/2



**RULES 63 AND 67 (37 C.F.R. 1.63 and 1.67)
DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY**

FOR UTILITY APPLICATIONS

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name;
and

I believe that I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: **Net-Reinforced Film Structure With Modified Strand Profile**, the specification of which: (mark only one)

- ☒ (a) is attached hereto.
☐ (b) was filed on _ as Application Serial No. _ and was amended on ____ (if applicable)
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I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above identified specification, including the claims as amended by any amendment referred to above or as allowed as indicated above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose all information known to me to be material to the patentability of this application as defined in 37 CFR § 1.56. If this is a continuation-in-part (CIP) application, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to me to be material to patentability of the application as defined in 37 CFR § 1.56 which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate filed by me or my assignee disclosing the subject matter claimed in this application and having a filing date (1) before that of the application on which my priority is claimed or, (2) if no priority is claimed, before the filing date of this application:

PRIOR FOREIGN PATENTS

<u>Number</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Month/Day/Year</u> <u>Filed</u>	<u>Date first laid-</u> <u>open or</u> <u>Published</u>	<u>Date</u> <u>patented or</u> <u>Granted</u>	<u>Priority Claimed</u> <u>Yes</u> <u>No</u>
NONE					

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 120/365 of any United States application(s) listed below and PCT international applications listed above or below:

PRIOR U.S. OR PCT APPLICATIONS

<u>Application No. (series code/serial no.)</u>	<u>Month/Day/Year Filed</u>	<u>Status(pending, abandoned, patented)</u>
NONE		

I hereby appoint:

TIMOTHY G. ACKERMANN, Reg. No. 44,493
THOMAS E. ANDERSON, Reg. No. 37,063
BENJAMIN J. BAI, Reg. No. 43,481
MICHAEL J. BLANKSTEIN, Reg. No. 37,097
MARY JO BOLDINGH, Reg. No. 34,713
MARGARET A. BOULWARE, Reg. No. 28,708
ARTHUR J. BRADY, Reg. No. 42,356
MATTHEW O. BRADY, Reg. No. 44,554
DANIEL J. BURNHAM, Reg. No. 39,618
THOMAS L. CANTRELL, Reg. No. 20,849
RONALD B. COOLLEY, Reg. No. 27,187
THOMAS L. CRISMAN, Reg. No. 24,846
STUART D. DWORK, Reg. No. 31,103
RAYMOND VAN DYKE, Reg. No. 34,746
WILLIAM F. ESSER, Reg. No. 38,053
ROGER J. FRENCH, Reg. No. 27,786
JANET M. GARETTO, Reg. No. 42,568
JOHN C. GATZ, Reg. No. 41,774
RUSSELL J. GENET, Reg. No. 42,571

J. KEVIN GRAY, Reg. No. 37,141
STEVEN R. GREENFIELD, Reg. No. 38,166
J. PAT HEPTIG, Reg. No. 40,643
SHARON A. ISRAEL, Reg. No. 41,867
JOHN R. KIRK JR., Reg. No. 24,477
PAUL R. KITCH, Reg. No. 38,206
TIMOTHY M. KOWALSKI, Reg. No. 44,192
JAMES F. LEA III, Reg. No. 41,143
ROBERT W. MASON, Reg. No. 42,848
ROGER L. MAXWELL, Reg. No. 31,855
ROBERT A. McFALL, Reg. No. 28,968
LISA H. MEYERHOFF, Reg. No. 36,869
STANLEY R. MOORE, Reg. No. 26,958
RICHARD J. MOURA, Reg. No. 34,883
MARK V. MULLER, Reg. No. 37,509
P. WESTON MUSSELMAN JR., Reg. No. 31,644
SPENCER C. PATTERSON, Reg. No. 43,849
RUSSELL N. RIPPAMONTI, Reg. No. 39,521
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JERRY R. SELINGER, Reg. No. 26,582
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GARY B. SOLOMON, Reg. No. 44,347
WAYNE O. STACY, Reg. No. 45,125
SCOTT B. STAHL, Reg. No. 33,795
ROBERT C. STRAWBRICH, Reg. No. 36,692
SLAWOMIR Z. SZCZEPANSKI, Reg. No. 27,957
ANDRE M. SZUWALSKI, Reg. No. 35,701
ALAN R. THIELE, Reg. No. 30,694
WILLIAM J. TUCKER, Reg. No. 41,356
TAMSEN VALOIR, Reg. No. 41,417
BRIAN D. WALKER, Reg. No. 37,751
GERALD T. WELCH, Reg. No. 30,332
HAROLD N. WELLS, Reg. No. 26,044
WILLIAM D. WIESE, Reg. No. 45,217

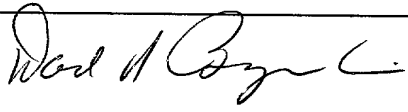
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Please address all correspondence and direct all telephone calls to:

Michael J. Blankstein, Esq.
Jenkins & Gilchrist, P.C.
1445 Ross Avenue, Suite 3200
Dallas, Texas 75202-2799
214/855-4500
214/855-4300 (fax)

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NAMED INVENTOR(S)

1	David A. Bryniarski		2/18/00
	Full Name	Inventor's Signature	Date
	34 Smallwood Drive, Pittsford, New York Residence (city, state, country)		
		USA	Citizenship
	same as above Post Office Address (include zip code)		